

# H2O v2. American River prototype

Elevation, m

High : 3313

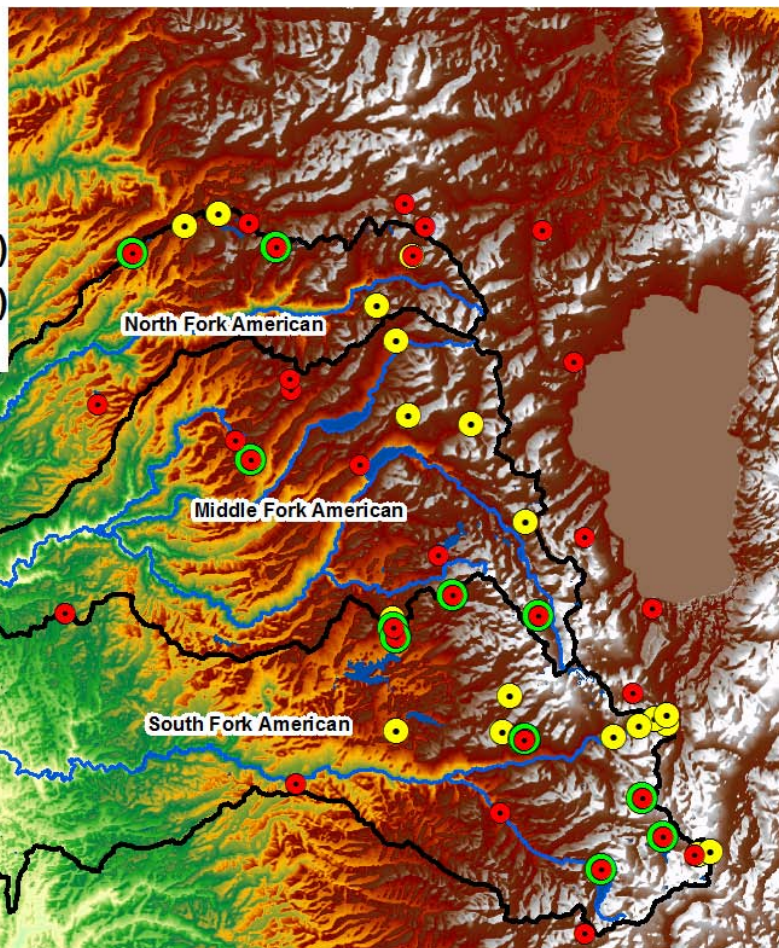
Low : -24



 Snow sensors (12)

 Snow courses (23)

 Met stations (39)



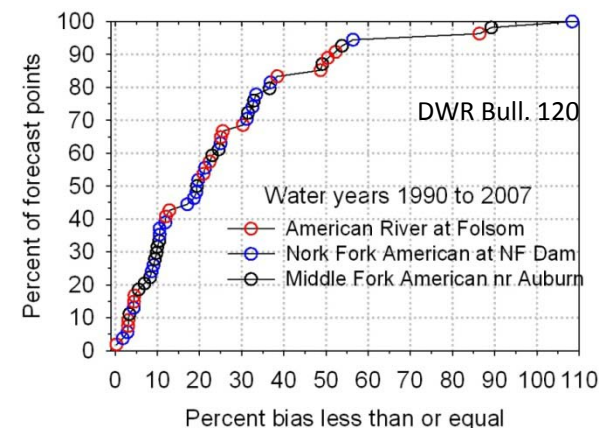
## Scope

Establishing a network of instrument clusters to measure snow, snowmelt, rainfall, energy balance and soil moisture throughout the river basin. Network will build on existing infrastructure.

Blending ground measurements with satellite snow-covered area data to estimate basin-wide snow water content and more accurately predict runoff.

Generating real-time data that will reduce key uncertainties, make snowmelt runoff forecasts more reliable, and inform water resource management decision making.

## Value of better information for decision making w/ billion-dollar implications



## Improve water supply outlooks.:

Seasonal forecasts are within  $\pm 20\%$  half of the time. Physical measurements will help most in years that depart from the long-term mean.

**Other interests:** drought planning, flood forecasting, hydropower, reservoir operations, forest management

## Products

Weekly, distributed snow covered area and snowpack water content estimates  
 Weekly snowmelt and runoff forecasts  
 Cyberinfrastructure for information management and delivery  
 Decision-support tools using the new information