

Syllabus for ENGR065-01: Circuit Theory

Fall 2017

Instructor: Huifang Dou

Designation: ENGR 065: Circuit Theory

Catalog Description: The course has been designed to introduce fundamental principles of circuit theory

commonly used in engineering research and science applications. Techniques and principles of electrical circuit analysis include basic concepts such as voltage, current, resistance, impedance, Ohm's and Kirchoff's laws; basic electric circuit analysis; resistive circuits; transient and steady-state responses of RLC circuits; circuits with DC and sinusoidal sources; steady-state power; Laplace and Fourier transforms applications for

solving circuit problems.

Text Books and Other Required Materials:

Author: J. W. Nilsson and S. Riedel Title: Electric Circuits, 10th Edition

Published Date: 2015

Publisher: Pearson-Prentice Hall ISBN-13: 978-0-13-376003-3 ISBN-10: 0-13-376003-0

Course Objectives Student Learning Outcomes: To develop problem solving skills and understanding of circuit theory through the application of techniques and principles of electrical circuit analysis to common circuit problems.

Course Goals:

- 1. To develop an understanding of the fundamental laws and elements of electric circuits.
- 2. To learn the energy properties of electric elements and the techniques to measure voltage and current.
- 3. To understand transient, and steady-state responses of RLC circuits.
- 4. To develop the ability to apply circuit analysis to DC and AC circuits.
- 5. To understand advanced mathematical methods such as Laplace and Fourier transforms along with linear algebra and differential equations techniques for solving circuit problems.
- 6. To learn how to use fundamental electrical instruments, build circuits with solderless breadboards, analyze experimental data, and write experimental reports.

Learning Outcomes:

- 1. To be able to understand basic electrical properties.
- 2. To be able to analyze electrical circuits.
- 3. To be able to find circuit responses using Laplace transform.
- 4. To be able to understand signal superposition and Fourier transform.

- 5. To gain hands-on practice on how to use fundamental electrical instruments to measure and test electric circuits.
- 6. To be able to document and analyze the experimental data using appropriate tools.

Prerequisites by Topic:

Course Policies:

Introductory Physics (PHYS 9 / PHYS 19 or equivalent);

Linear Algebra and Differential Equations (MATH 024 or equivalent)

- 1. NO CELL PHONES are allowed during lecture.
- 2. Be on time to class. Tardiness is discouraged.
- 3. No late assignments will be accepted. Medical or family emergency will be considered on case-by-case basis.
- 4. No make-up exams. If you miss the exam, a zero score will be assigned to the missed exam. No electronic devices other than a calculator will be allowed.
- 5. If you miss a class due to personal emergency or medical reasons, please be sure to inform the instructor by e-mail.
- 6. Homework assignments are to be submitted by the due date. You should keep a record of your homework in HW notebooks or HW binder and be ready to present it upon request. You may discuss homework problems with your classmates, but you are responsible for your own work.
- 7. You are encouraged to read the sections in the textbooks related to the covered topics prior to the lecture as well as after.
- 8. After an assignment grade has been posted online, students must see the instructor within one week if they wish to discuss the assignment and their work. University's rules on academic honesty concerning exams and individual assignments will be strictly enforced. See UC Conduct Standards:

http://studentlife.ucmerced.edu/what-we-do/student-judicial-affairs/uc-conduct-standards

Academic Dishonesty Statement:

- 1. Each student in this course is expected to abide by the University of California, Merced's Academic Honesty Policy. Any work submitted by a student in this course for academic credit will be the student's own work.
- 2. You are encouraged to study together and to discuss information and concepts covered in lecture and the sections with other students. You can give "consulting" help to or receive "consulting" help from such students. However, this permissible cooperation should never involve one student having possession of a copy of all or part of work done by someone else, in the form of an e mail, an e mail attachment file, a diskette, or a hard copy. Should copying occur, both the student who copied work from another student and the student who gave material to be copied will both automatically receive a zero for the assignment. Penalty for violation of this Policy can also be extended to include failure of the course and University disciplinary action.
- 3. During examinations, you must do your own work. Talking or discussion is neither permitted during the examinations, nor compare papers, copy from others, or collaborate in any way. Any collaborative behavior during

the examinations will result in failure of the exam, and may lead to failure of the course and University disciplinary action.

Disability:

Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: The University of California Merced is committed to ensuring equal academic opportunities and inclusion for students with disabilities based on the principles of independent living, accessible universal design and diversity. Any student who feels he or she may need an accommodation based on the impact of a disability should contact me privately to discuss his or her specific needs. Also contact Disability Services at (209) 228-7884 as soon as possible to become registered and thereby ensure that such accommodations are implemented in a timely fashion.

Topics:

CIRCUIT PARAMETERS AND FUNDAMENTAL LAWS I

Electric charge; Electric work; Potential; Potential difference; Electric current; Power; Energy; Resistance; Ohm's law; Kirchoff's law. Branch; Node; Mesh; Circuit elements in series; Circuit elements in parallel.

CIRCUIT PARAMETERS AND FUNDAMENTAL LAWS II

Ideal current source; Ideal voltage generator; Internal resistance; Mesh current method; Node voltage method; Thevenin's equivalent circuits; Norton's equivalent circuits; Superposition's theorem; Capacitors; Inductors; Electromagnetic flux.

OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

Impedance mismatching issue; Ideal op amp model; Voltage follower; Gain; Addition/subtraction; Integrator; Differentiator; Other useful operations; Active filters; CMRR and practical issues.

LAPLACE AND FOURIER TRANSFORM

The Laplace's transform; Fourier series; Fourier transform; Initial value theorem and final value theorem; Transient phenomena with the Laplace transform; Circuit analysis in the s domain; Resonance; Frequency response; Cutoff frequency; Pole; Zero; Low- pass filter; High-pass filter.

COMPLEX IMPEDANCE AND ADMITTANCE

Resistance; Capacitive and inductive reactance; Impedance; Conductance; Capacitive and inductive susceptance; Admittance; Series and parallel equivalent circuit.

CIRCUITS TRANSIENT AND STEADY-STATE RESPONSE

RC, RL and RLC circuits; Time constant; Step response; Transient response; Sinusoidal source; Frequency; Angular frequency; Phase angle; Root mean square; Time domain; Frequency domain; Passive circuits elements in frequency domain; Circuits analysis in frequency domain.

SIGNALS

Signal classifications; Signal representations using Fourier series and Fourier transform; Spectrum analysis; Signal convolution; Ideal and practical passive and active filters; Sampling process; Sampling theorem; Aliasing and anti-aliasing.

CIRCUIT SYSTEMS

System classifications; Time domain responses; Frequency domain responses; Block diagrams manipulation and op-amps realizations.

Class/laboratory **Schedule:**

Lectures: Monday and Wednesday 10:30 – 11:45 am COB2 140

Labs: ENGR-065-02L: Tuesday 3:00 -5:50 pm; Room SCIENG 172 ENGR-065-03L: Tuesday 12:00 – 2:50 pm; Room SCIENG 172 ENGR-065-04L: Thursday 9:00 - 11:50 am; Room SCIENG 172 ENGR-065-05L: Thursday 1:30 - 4:20 pm; Room SCIENG 172 ENGR-065-06L: Friday 9:00 - 11:50 am; Room SCIENG 172 ENGR-065-07L: Monday 1:30 - 4:20 pm; Room SCIENG 172

Midterm/ Final Exam **Schedule:** Assessment/Grading

Policy:

In-class quizzes, one midterm exam, and final exam Final Exam: December 9th, 8:00 am - 11:00 am COB 140

Grading Scheme:

Attendance (5%) Labs (15%) Homework (10%) Quizzes (15%) Midterm exam (25%) Final exam (30%)

Grade Distribution Grade Total Scores (%)

A + 99 +A 95 - 99 A-90-94 B + 87 - 89B 83 - 86 B-80-82 C + 77 - 79C 73 - 76 C-70-72 D+67-69 D 63 - 66 D-60-62 F < 60

Coordinator Contact Information:

Instructor: Huifang Dou, PhD.

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Office Hours: Mondays and Wednesdays from 9:15 – 10:15 AM or by appointment Location: 126 Academic Office Annex

Teaching Assistants (TAs):

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We will be using CatCourses for posting the syllabus, lecture notes, assignments, lab documents, announcements, and grades.

Lecture Calendar:

Week 1Aug. 23Syllabus, Engineering Overview, SI units.Week 2Aug. 28, 30Voltage, Current, Power, Energy, Power Sources. Passive Sign Convention, Ohm's law. KCL, KVL,Week 3Sep. 4, 6No Lecture on Sep. 4. Lab Day Holiday, Resistors in Series an Parallel, Voltage and Current DividersWeek 4Sep. 11, 13Node-Voltage Method, Mesh-Current MethodWeek 5Sep. 18, 20Source Transformation, Thévenin Equivalent, Norton Equivalent.Week 6Sep. 25, 27Maximum Power Transfer, SuperpositionWeek 7Oct. 2, 4Terminal Voltages and Currents, Inverting- Amplifier Circuits, Summing-Amplifier Circuits, Difference-Amplifier Circuits; CMRR.Week 8Oct. 9, 11Review and Midterm ExamWeek 9Oct. 16, 18Inductors, Capacitors, Series-Parallel Combinations of Inductar and Capacitance.Week 10Oct. 23, 25Step and Impulse Function, Laplace Transform, Functional Transform,Week 11Oct. 30, Nov. 1Operational Transform, Inverse Transforms,Week 12Nov. 6, 8Responses of First Order RL and RC Circuits Poles and Zeros, Initial- and Final-Value Theorem, Transfer Functions, RLC Circuit Analysis in the s Domain	
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Circuit Analysis in the a Domain	
Circuit Analysis in the 8 Domain	
Week 13 Nov. 13, 15 Thévenin and Norton Equivalent Circuits, Node-Voltage in the	3
Domain, Sinusoidal Steady-State, Power Calculation	
Week 14 Nov. 20, 22 The Frequency Response, Frequency Response Plots, Cut-off	
Frequency, Low-pass Filters, High-pass Filters, Frequency	
Selective Circuits. Non-instructional Day on Nov. 22.	
Week 15 Nov. 27, 29 Active Filters, Higher Order Op Amp Filters. Fourier Series and	
Fourier Transform	
Week 16 Dec. 4, 6 Sampling Process; Sampling Theorem; Aliasing and Anti-aliasing	g.
Review for Final Exam	-
Week 17 Dec. 9 Final Exam	

Lab Calendar:

Week 1		Aug. 24	No Labs.
Week 2	Lab 1	Aug. 28, Sep. 1	Introduction to Electrical Circuits Lab, Lab Reports, Safety, Lab Rules, and Use of Power Supplies and Multimeters
Week 3		Sep. 4, 8	No Labs due to Labor Day.
Week 4	Lab 2	Sep. 11, 15	Electrical Measurements, Use of Breadboards, and Ohm's Law
Week 5	Lab 3	Sep. 18, 22	Resistor Combinations, Voltage and Current Dividers, and Wheatstone Bridge
Week 6	Lab 4	Sep. 25, 29	Series and Parallel Circuits and Node Voltage Methods

Week 7	Lab 5	Oct. 2, 6	Thévenin Equivalent Circuits
Week 8	Lab 6	Oct. 9, 13	No Labs. Mid-term Exam
Week 9		Oct. 16, 20	Superposition
Week 10	Lab 7	Oct. 23, 27	Circuit Simulations in Matlab
Week 11		Oct. 30, Nov. 3	Introduction to the Use of PSPICE
Week 12	Lab 8	Nov. 6, 10	The Use of Oscilloscope and Function Generator
Week 13	Lab 9	Nov. 13, 17	Transient Responses of First Order RL and RC Circuits
Week 14	Lab 10	Nov. 20, 24	No Labs. Thanksgiving Holiday
Week 15	Lab 11	Nov. 27, Dec. 1	Transient Responses of Second Order RLC Circuits
			(simulation)
Week 16	Lab 12	Dec. 4, 8	No Labs. Final Exam Week